

Permission to use the Parent Assessment of Infant Nociception (PAIN) Questionnaire – Neonatal Intensive Care

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Versions: English

The PAIN Questionnaire can be downloaded from: <http://nursing.ucsf.edu/faculty/linda-franck>

Suggested use of the PAIN Questionnaire

The PAIN questionnaire can be used as a research instrument to describe the views of parents of hospitalized neonates or detect changes in the views of parents after interventions designed to improve parent knowledge and involvement in infant comfort care.

The PAIN questionnaire can be used as a quality improvement survey to track changes in the views of parents of hospitalized neonates as unit-level improvements are made to increase parent knowledge and involvement in infant comfort care.

The PAIN questionnaire can be used as a family experience interview guide to engage individual parents or groups of parents in a dialog about their knowledge, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of about infant pain and their role in infant comfort care.

Published Research using the PAIN Questionnaire

Franck LS, Cox S, Allen A, Winter I. Parental concern and distress about infant pain. *Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed.* 2004 Jan;89(1):F71-5.

Franck LS, Cox S, Allen A, Winter I. Parents' views about infant pain in neonatal intensive care. *Clin J Pain* 2005 March/April;21(2):133-139.

Franck, LS, Oulton, K, Nderitu, S, Lim, M, Fang, S, Kaiser, A. Parent involvement in pain management for NICU infants: A randomized controlled trial. *Pediatrics.* 2011;128:511-518.

Franck LS, Oulton K, Bruce E. Parental involvement in neonatal pain management: An empirical and conceptual update. *J Nurs Scholar* 2012 Mar;44(1):45-54. doi: 10.1111/j.1547-5069.2011.01434.x